

#### **General Description**

The REF01 and REF02 are precision voltage references that are pretrimmed to within ±3% of +10V and +5V, respectively. Both references feature excellent temperature stability (as low as 8.5 ppm/°C worst case), low current drain, and low noise. The REF02 also provides a TEMP pin whose output voltage varies linearly with temperature, making this device suitable for a wide variety of temperature-sensing and control applications. Both devices are available from Maxim in the space-saving SO package, as well as in the standard 8-pin TO-99 and MINI-DIP packages.

#### Features

♦ Pretrimmed to +5V, +10V ±0.3%

**♦** Excellent Temperature Stability: 3ppm/°C

♦ Low Noise: 10μVp-p (REF02)

♦ Low Supply Current: 1.4mA max

♦ Short-Circuit Proof

**♦** Linear Temperature Transducer O/P (REF02)

### **Ordering Information**

PART	TEMP. RANGE	MAX TEMPCO (ppm/°C)	INITIAL ERROR (mV)	PIN-PACKAGE
REF01EP	0°C to +70°C	8.5	±30	8 Plastic DIP
REF01EZ	0°C to +70°C	8.5	±30	8 CERDIP
REF01HP	0°C to +70°C	25	±50	8 Plastic DIP
REF01HSA	0°C to +70°C	25	±50	8 SO
REF01CP	0°C to +70°C	65	±100	8 Plastic DIP
REF01CSA	0°C to +70°C	65	±100	8 SO
REF01CZ	0°C to +70°C	65	±100	8 CERDIP
REF01CESA	-40°C to +85°C	65	±100	8 SO
REF01Z	-55°C to +125°C	25	±50	8 CERDIP
REF02EP	0°C to +70°C	8.5	±15	8 Plastic DIP
REF02EZ	0°C to +70°C	8.5	±15	8 CERDIP
REF02HP	0°C to +70°C	25	±25	8 Plastic DIP
REF02HSA	0°C to +70°C	25	±25	8 SO
REF02CP	0°C to +70°C	65	±50	8 Plastic DIP
REF02CSA	0°C to +70°C	65	±50	8 SO
REF02CZ	0°C to +70°C	65	±50	8 CERDIP
REF02CESA	-40°C to +85°C	65	±50	8 SO
REF02Z	-55°C to +125°C	25	±25	8 CERDIP

Ordering Information continued at end of data sheet.

## **Applications**

A to D Converters

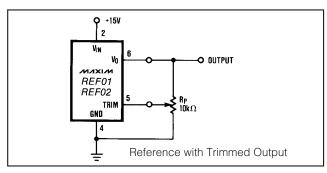
D to A Converters

Digital Voltmeters

Voltage Regulators

**Threshold Detectors** 

## Typical Operating Circuit



MIXIM

Maxim Integrated Products 1

#### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS—REF01

Input Voltage
REF01, A, E, H, All DICE40V
REF01C30V
Power Dissipation
T099 (J) (derate at 7.1mW°C above 80°C)500mW
CERDIP (2) (derate at 6.7mW/°C above 75°C)500mW
Plastic Dip (P) (derate at 5.6mW/°C above 36°C)500mW
Small Outline (S) (derate at 5.0mW/°C above 55°C)300mW
Output Short-Circuit Duration
(to ground or V <sub>IN</sub> )Indefinite

Storage Temperature Range	65°C to +150°C
Operating Temperature Range	
REF01A, REF01	55°C to +125°C
REF01E, REF01H, REF01C	
(except REF01CESA)	0°C to +70°C
REF01CESA	40°C to +85°C
DICE Junction Temperature (T <sub>i</sub> )	65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 60s	s)+300°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—REF01**

 $(V_{IN} = +15V, T_A = +25^{\circ}C, unless otherwise noted.)$ 

PARAMETER		001151510110	F	REF01A/	E		UNITS		
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Output Voltage	Vo	I <sub>L</sub> = 0	9.97	10.00	10.03	9.95	10.00	10.05	V
Output Adjustment Range	$\Delta V_{trim}$	$R_p = 10k\Omega$	±3.0	±3.3	T -	±3.0	±3.3		%
Output Voltage Noise	e <sub>np-p</sub>	0.1Hz to 10Hz (Note 5)		20	30	_	20	30	μV <sub>p-p</sub>
Line Regulation (Note 4)		V <sub>IN</sub> = 13V to 33V	_	0.006	0.010	_	0.006	0.010	%/V
Load Regulation (Note 4)		I <sub>L</sub> = 0 to 10mA	_	0.005	0.008	_	0.006	0.010	%/mA
Turn-on Settling Time	t <sub>ON</sub>	To ±0.1% of final value	T -	5		_	5	_	μS
Quiescent Supply Current	I <sub>SY</sub>	No Load	_	1.0	1.4	-	1.0	1.4	mA
Load Current	IL		10	21	-	10	21	_	mA
Sink Current	Is		-0.3	-0.5	_	-0.3	-0.5	-	mA
Short-Circuit Current	I <sub>sc</sub>	V <sub>O</sub> = 0	_	30		-	30	_	mA

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—REF01**

 $(V_{IN} = +15V, -55^{\circ}C \le T_{A} = +125^{\circ}C$  for REF01A and REF01,  $0^{\circ}C \le T_{A} \le +70^{\circ}C$  for REF01E and REF01H,  $I_{L} = 0$ mA, unless otherwise noted.)

DADAMETED			F	REF01A/E			REF01/H			
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	
Output Voltage Change with Temperature (Notes 1, 2)	$\Delta V_{OT}$	0°C ≤ T <sub>A</sub> ≤ +70°C -55°C ≤ T <sub>A</sub> ≤ +125°C	=	0.02 0.06	0.06 0.15	_	0.07 0.18	0.17 0.45	%	
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient	TCVO	(Note 3)	_	3.0	8.5	_	10.0	25.0	ppm/°C	
Change in V <sub>O</sub> Temperature Coefficient with Output Adjustment		$R_p = 10k\Omega$	_	0.7	_	_	0.7	_	ppm/%	
Line Regulation (V <sub>IN</sub> = 13V to 33V)(Note 4)		$0^{\circ}C \le T_{A} \le +70^{\circ}C$ -55°C \le T_{A} \le +125°C	_	0.007 0.009	0.012 0.015	_	0.007	0.012 0.015	%/V	
Load Regulation (I <sub>L</sub> = 0 to 8mA)(Note 4)		$0^{\circ}C \le T_{A} \le +70^{\circ}C$ -55°C \le T_{A} \le +125°C	_	0.006 0.007	0.010 0.012	_	0.007 0.009	0.012 0.015	%/mA	

Note 1:  $\Delta V_{OT}$  is defined as the absolute difference between the maximum output voltage and the minimum output voltage over the specified temperature range expressed as a percentage of 10V:

$$\Delta V_{OT} = \left| \frac{V_{MAX} - V_{MIN}}{10V} \right| \times 100$$

**Note 2:**  $\Delta V_{OT}$  specification applies trimmed to +10.000V or untrimmed.

**Note 3:**  $TCV_O$  is defined as  $\Delta V_{OT}$  divided by the temperature range.

Note 4: Line and Load Regulation specifications include the effect of self heating.

Note 5: Sample tested.

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—REF01 (continued)**

 $(V_{IN} = +15V, T_A = +25^{\circ}C, unless otherwise noted.)$ 

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		REF01C		
FANAIVIE I EN	STMBUL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Output Voltage	Vo	I <sub>L</sub> = 0mA	9.90	10.00	10.10	V
Output Adjustment Range	$\Delta V_{trim}$	$R_p = 10k\Omega$	±2.7	±3.3		%
Output Voltage Noise	e <sub>np-p</sub>	0.1Hz to 10Hz (Note 5)	_	25	35	μV <sub>p-p</sub>
Line Regulation (Note 4)		V <sub>IN</sub> = 13V to 30V	_	0.009	0.015	%/V
Load Regulation (Note 4)		I <sub>L</sub> = 0 to 8mA I <sub>L</sub> = 0 to 4mA		0.006 0.006	0.015 0.015	%/mA
Turn-on Settling Time	t <sub>ON</sub>	To ±0.1% of final value	_	5	_	μS
Quiescent Supply Current	I <sub>SY</sub>	No Load	_	1.0	1.6	mA
Load Current	IL		8	21		mA
Sink Current	Is		-0.2	-0.5	_	mA
Short-Circuit Current	I <sub>sc</sub>	V <sub>O</sub> = 0	.—	30		mA

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—REF01**

 $(V_{IN} = +15V, T_A = T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX}, \text{ unless otherwise noted.})$ 

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS				
	STMBUL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Output Voltage Change with Temperature	ΔV <sub>OT</sub>	(Notes 1 and 2)	_	0.14	0.45	%
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient	TCVo	(Note 3)	_	20	65	ppm/°C
Change in V <sub>O</sub> Temperature Coefficient with Output Adjustment		$R_p = 10k\Omega$	-	0.7	_	ppm/%
Line Regulation (Note 4)		V <sub>IN</sub> = 13V to 30V	_	0.011	0.018	%/V
Load Regulation (Note 4)		I <sub>L</sub> = 0 to 5mA	_	0.008	0.018	%/mA

Notes: See previous page.

#### **Output Adjustment**

The REF01 trim terminal can be used to adjust the voltage over a 10V±300mV range. This feature allows the system designer to trim system errors by setting the reference to a voltage other than 10V, including 10.240V for binary applications (see the *Typical Operating Circuit* section).

Adjustment of the output does not significantly affect the temperature performance of the device. The temperature coefficient change is approximately 0.7ppm/°C for 100mV of output adjustment.

#### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS—REF02

Input Voltage	40\
REF02, Å, E, H, All DICE REF02C, D	
Power Dissipation	50 V
T099 (J) (Derate at 7.1mW°C above 80°C)5	00mW
CERDIP (2) (Derate at 6.7mW°C above 75°C)5	00mW
Plastic Dip (P) (Derate at 5.6mW°C above 36°C)5	00mW
Small Outline (S) (Derate at 5.0mW°C above 55°C)3	
Storage Temperature Range65°C to +	150°C

Operating Temperature Range	
REF02A, REF02	
REF02E, REF02H (Except REF02CESA)	0°C to +70°C
REF02C (except REF02CESA), REF02D	0°C to +70°C
REF02CESA	40°C to +85°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 60s)	
DICE Junction Temperature (T <sub>i</sub> )	65°C to +150°C
Output Short-Circuit Duration	
(to Ground or V <sub>IN</sub> )	Indefinite

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—REF02**

 $(V_{IN} = +15V, T_A = +25^{\circ}C, unless otherwise noted.)$ 

PARAMETER	0744001	COMPLETONO	F	REF02A/E			REF02/H			
PAKAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	
Output Voltage	V <sub>o</sub>	I <sub>L</sub> = 0	4.985	5.000	5.015	4.975	5.000	5.025	V	
Output Adjustment Range	$\Delta V_{trim}$	$R_p = 10k\Omega$	±3	±6		±3	±6	_	%	
Output Voltage Noise	e <sub>np-p</sub>	0.1Hz to 10Hz (Note 6)		10	15	_	10	15	$\mu V_{p-p}$	
Line Regulation (Note 1)		V <sub>IN</sub> = 8V to 33V		0.006	0.010	_	0.006	0.010	%/V	
Load Regulation (Note 1)		I <sub>L</sub> = 0 to 10mA		0.005	0.010		0.006	0.010	%/mA	
Turn-on Settling Time	t <sub>ON</sub>	To ±0.1% of final value		5	T -		5		μS	
Quiescent Supply Current	I <sub>SY</sub>	No Load	_	1.0	1.4	_	1.0	1.4	mA	
Load Current	ΙL		10	21		10	21		mA	
Sink Current	Is		-0.3	-0.5		-0.3	-0.5	_	mA	
Short-Circuit Current	I <sub>sc</sub>	V <sub>O</sub> = 0	_	30	_	_	30	-	mA	
Temperature Voltage Output	V <sub>T</sub>	(Note 2)		630	_	_	630		mV	

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—REF01**

 $(V_{IN} = +15V, -55^{\circ}C \le T_{A} = +125^{\circ}C$  for REF02A and REF02,  $0^{\circ}C \le T_{A} \le +70^{\circ}C$  for REF02E and REF02H,  $I_{L} = 0$ mA, unless otherwise noted.)

DADAMETED			F	REF02A/	E		1		
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Output Voltage Change with Temperature (Notes 3, 4)	ΔV <sub>OT</sub>	$0^{\circ}C \le T_{A} \le +70^{\circ}C$ -55°C \le T_{A} \le +125°C	=	0.02 0.06	0.06 0.15	_	0.07 0.18	0.17 0.45	%
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient	TCVo	(Note 5)	_	3	8.5	_	10	25	ppm/°C
Change in V <sub>O</sub> Temperature Coefficient with Output Adjustment		$R_p = 10k\Omega$	_	0.7	_	_	0.7	-	ppm/%
Line Regulation (V <sub>IN</sub> = 8V to 33V)(Note 1)		$0^{\circ}C \le T_{A} \le +70^{\circ}C$ -55°C \le T_{A} \le +125°C	_	0.007 0.009	0.012 0.015	_	0.007 0.009	0.012 0.015	%/V
Load Regulation (I <sub>L</sub> = 0 to 8mA)(Note 1)		$0^{\circ}C \le T_{A} \le +70^{\circ}C$ -55°C \le T_{A} \le +125°C	_	0.006 0.007	0.010 0.012	_	0.007 0.009	0.012 0.015	%/mA
Temperature Voltage Output Temperature Coefficient	TCV <sub>T</sub>	(Note 2)	_	2.1		_	2.1	_	mV/°C

- Note 1: Line and Load Regulation specifications include the effect of self heating.
- Note 2: Limit current in or out of pin 3 to 50nA and capacitance on pin 3 to 30pF.
- Note 3:  $\Delta V_{OT}$  is defined as the absolute difference between the maximum output voltage and the minimum output voltage over the specified temperature range expressed as a percentage of 5V:

$$\Delta V_{OT} = \left| \frac{V_{MAX} - V_{MIN}}{5V} \right| \times 100$$

- **Note 4:**  $\Delta V_{OT}$  specification applies trimmed to +5.000V or untrimmed.
- **Note 5:**  $TCV_O$  is defined as  $\Delta V_{OT}$  divided by the temperature range.
- Note 6: Sample tested.

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—REF02**

 $(V_{IN} = +15V, T_A = +25^{\circ}C, unless otherwise noted.)$ 

040445770	OVERDOL	CONDITIONS		REF02C				UNITS	
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Output Voltage	V <sub>o</sub>	I <sub>L</sub> = 0mA	4.950	5.000	5.050	4.900	5.000	5.100	V
Output Adjustment Range	$\Delta V_{trim}$	$R_p = 10k\Omega$	±2.7	±6.0	_	±2.0	±6.0	_	%
Output Voltage Noise	e <sub>np-p</sub>	0.1Hz to 10Hz (Note 6)		12	18	_	12	_	μV <sub>p-p</sub>
Line Regulation (Note 1)		V <sub>IN</sub> = 8V to 30V		0.009	0.015	_	0.010	0.04	%/V
Load Regulation (Note 1)		I <sub>L</sub> = 0 to 8mA I <sub>L</sub> = 0 to 4mA	_	0.006	0.015 —	_	 0.015	 0.04	%/mA
Turn-on Settling Time	t <sub>ON</sub>	To ±0.1% of final value		5	_	_	5	_	μs
Quiescent Supply Current	I <sub>SY</sub>	No Load	<u> </u>	1.0	1.6	_	1.0	2.0	mA
Load Current	ار		8	21	_	8	21	_	mA
Sink Current	Is		-0.2	-0.5	l –	-0.2	-0.5	_	mA
Short-Circuit Current	I <sub>sc</sub>	V <sub>O</sub> = 0		30	_	_	30	-	mA
Temperature Voltage Output	V <sub>T</sub>	(Note 2)	<u> </u>	630	_	_	630	_	mV

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—REF02**

 $(V_{IN} = +15V, T_A = T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX} \text{ and } I_L = 0\text{mA}, \text{ unless otherwise noted.})$ 

DADAMETED	0/14001	COMPLETIONS	REF02C			REF02D			
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Output Voltage Change with Temperature	ΔV <sub>OT</sub>	(Notes 3 and 4)	_	0.14	0.45	_	0.49	1.7	%
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient	TCVo	(Note 5)	_	20	65	_	70	250	ppm/°C
Change in V <sub>O</sub> Temperature Coefficient with Output Adjustment		$R_p$ = 10k $\Omega$		0.7	_	_	0.7		ppm/%
Line Regulation (Note 1)		V <sub>IN</sub> = 8V to 30V		0.011	0.018	_	0.012	0.05	%/V
Load Regulation (Note 1)		I <sub>L</sub> = 0 to 5mA	_	0.008	0.018	_	0.016	0.05	%/mA
Temperature Voltage Output Temperature Coefficient	TCV <sub>T</sub>	(Note 2)	_	2.1	_		2.1	-	mV/°C

Notes: See previous page.

## **Output Adjustment**

The REF02 trim terminal can be used to adjust the output voltage over a 5V±300mV range. This feature allows the system designer to trim system errors by setting the reference to a voltage other than 5V (refer to the *Typical Operating Circuit* section).

Adjustment of the output does not significantly affect the temperature performance of the device. Typically, the temperature coefficient change is 0.7ppm/°C for 100mV of output adjustment.

#### Temperature Voltage Output

The REF02 provides a temperature-dependent output voltage on the TEMP pin. This voltage is proportional to the absolute temperature, and has a scale factor of approximately 2.1mV/°C (Figure 2).

Output Voltage = 2.1(T + 273)mV where T = Temperature in °C

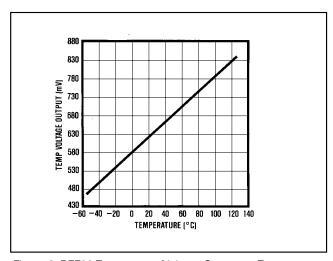
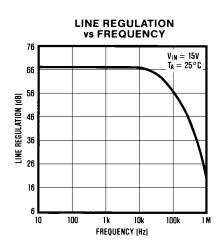
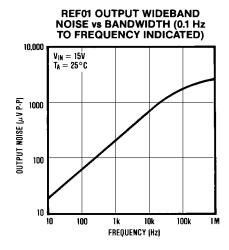
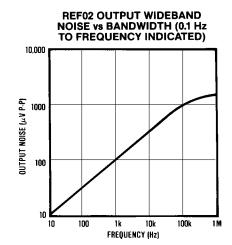


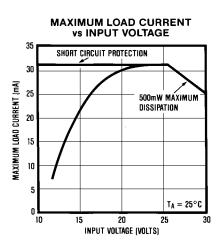
Figure 2. REF02 Temperature/Voltage Output vs. Temperature

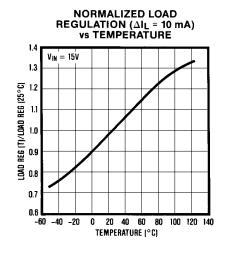
### **Typical Operating Characteristics**

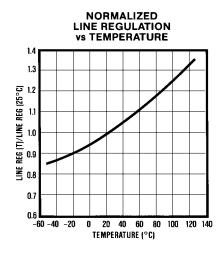


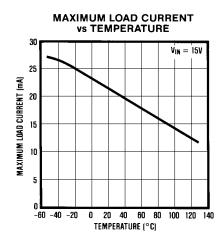


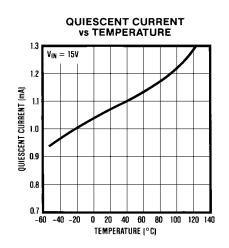


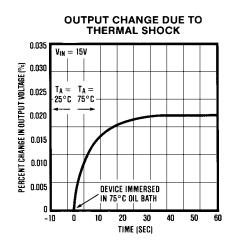












## **Typical Applications**

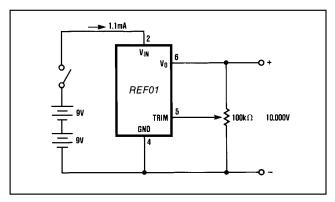


Figure 3. Precision Calibration Standard

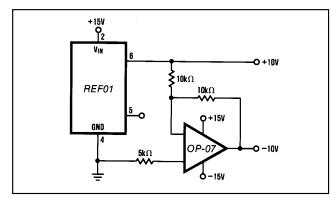


Figure 4. ±10V Reference

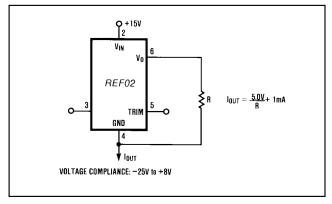


Figure 5. Current Source

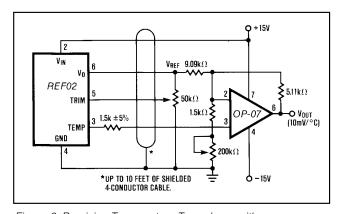
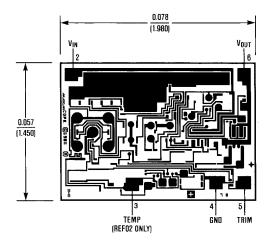


Figure 6. Precision Temperature Transducer with Remote Sensor

## Chip Topography

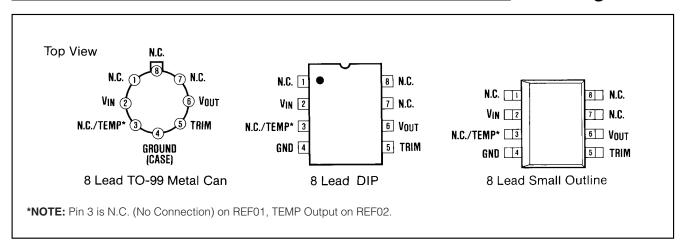


## **Ordering Information (continued)**

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TEMP. RANGE	MAX. TEMPCO (ppm/°C)	INITIAL ERROR (mV)	PIN-PACKAGE
0°C to +70°C	8.5	±30	8 TO-99
0°C to +70°C	25	±50	8 TO-99
0°C to +70°C	65	±100	8 TO-99
0°C to +70°C	25	±50	8 Hermetic DIP
0°C to +70°C	65	±100	8 Plastic DIP
-55°C to +125°C	8.5	±30	8 TO-99
-55°C to +125°C	25	±50	8 TO-99
-55°C to +125°C	8.5	±15	8 Hermetic DIP
0°C to +70°C	8.5	±15	8 TO-99
0°C to +70°C	25	±25	8 TO-99
0°C to +70°C	65	±50	8 TO-99
0°C to +70°C	250	±100	8 TO-99
0°C to +70°C	25	±25	8 Hermetic DIP
0°C to +70°C	250	±100	8 Plastic DIP
0°C to +70°C	250	±100	8 SO
-55°C to +125°C	8.5	±15	8 TO-99
-55°C to +125°C	25	±25	8 TO-99
-55°C to +125°C	8.5	±15	8 Hermetic DIP
	0°C to +70°C -55°C to +125°C -55°C to +125°C 0°C to +70°C -55°C to +125°C -55°C to +125°C	O°C to +70°C         8.5           O°C to +70°C         25           O°C to +70°C         65           O°C to +70°C         25           O°C to +70°C         25           O°C to +70°C         65           -55°C to +125°C         8.5           -55°C to +125°C         8.5           O°C to +70°C         8.5           O°C to +70°C         25           O°C to +70°C         25	TEMP. HANGE         (ppm/°C)         (mV)           0°C to +70°C         8.5         ±30           0°C to +70°C         25         ±50           0°C to +70°C         65         ±100           0°C to +70°C         25         ±50           0°C to +70°C         65         ±100           -55°C to +125°C         8.5         ±30           -55°C to +125°C         25         ±50           -55°C to +125°C         8.5         ±15           0°C to +70°C         8.5         ±15           0°C to +70°C         25         ±25           0°C to +70°C         25         ±50           0°C to +70°C         250         ±100           0°C to +70°C         250         ±100           0°C to +70°C         250         ±100           -55°C to +125°C         8.5         ±15           -55°C to +125°C         8.5         ±15

<sup>\*</sup>Contact factory for availability.

## **Pin Configuration**



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